

был непримиримым борцом с отжившим, косным, замедляющим движение вперед, причем и в жизни, и в искусстве.

Творчество Маяковского характеризуется сочетанием «трибуной», ораторской интонации с лирической, доверительной. Сам поэт никогда не разделял свою лирику на гражданскую и личную. Эмоциональное наполнение и страстность поэзии Маяковского восхищали многих его современников и потомков. Евгений Евтушенко, который был горячим поклонником таланта Владимира Владимировича, писал, что «нет в русской литературе поэта, равного Маяковскому по силе страсти».

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THE FUNCTION OF GREEN PLANTS IN NESTS OF EUROPEAN STARLINGS (STURNUS VULGARIS)

European starlings add fresh green plants to their dry nest material. Male starlings can carry about 70 different plant species into their nests per reproductive season. So, the purpose of the study is to determine the reasons why male european starlings carry fresh green plants to their nests.

Research objectives: european starlings.

Since the main goal of the male starling during the reproductive period is to attract a female to its nest, we assumed that fresh plants in the nest are needed to attract a female.

Hypothesis: male european starlings add fresh green plants to their dry nest material to attract a female starling.

When building their nests male starlings collecting parts of green plants, fresh leaves of trees and bushes, moss, lichens, blossoms of herbs and trees, large feathers of pheasants, crows, chickens, ducks, as well as human artifacts such as pieces paper, plastic foil, cord, ribbon, and put them into the nest-boxes at different stages of nest construction.

But males carefully approach the choice of plants. They can bring about 70 different species of scented plants to the nest, and a significant number of these preferred plants rich in volatile substances, some of which are considered insecticidal. In addition to attracting females, these plants also help protect the nest from parasites. For example male starlings choose leaves and blossoms of milfoil (*Achillea millefolium*) and willows (*Salix alba*).

Females also carried small pieces of green leaves into their nests but only rarely and secretly. Males, on the contrary, showed these items off by holding them in the beak while singing or approaching a female, sometimes dropping them in front of her and eventually putting them into the nest.

Females do not supply the nest with scented plants, but their greater sensitivity to olfactory stimuli during the breeding season can help them determine if a potential mate's nest is well prepared with scented plants.

Conclusions: by showing green plants and other objects and placing them in their nests, males can attract the attention of a female just like this do songs or courtship poses. Also, the plants that the males choose have insecticidal properties, which help to protect the nest from parasites.

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MODERN TRENDS OF LANDSCAPE DESIGN AND THEIR APPLICATION IN THE CREATION OF MY PROJECTS

Landscape design is a complex of special events and solutions intended to change the appearance of the territory through the active use of natural components. Landscape design is able to provide comfort. Within one site, all zones will be distributed competently, taking into account the need and relevance. It is also very important to use modern landscape design trends to make the site look fresh. The purpose of the work is to trace the application of landscape design trends in practice.

The latest trends in landscape design are:

1. Minimalism. This is the simplicity of forms, clarity of lines, a lot